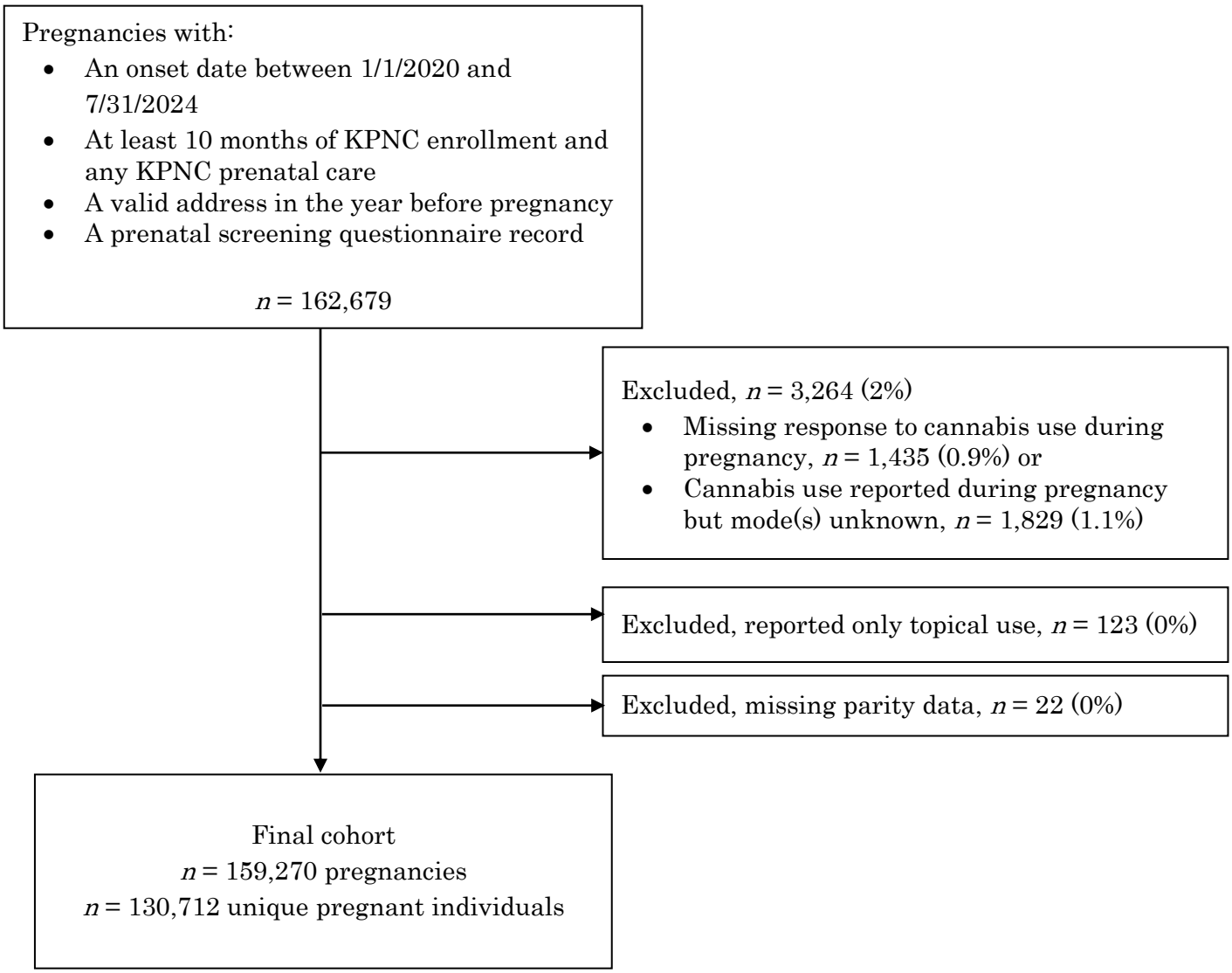
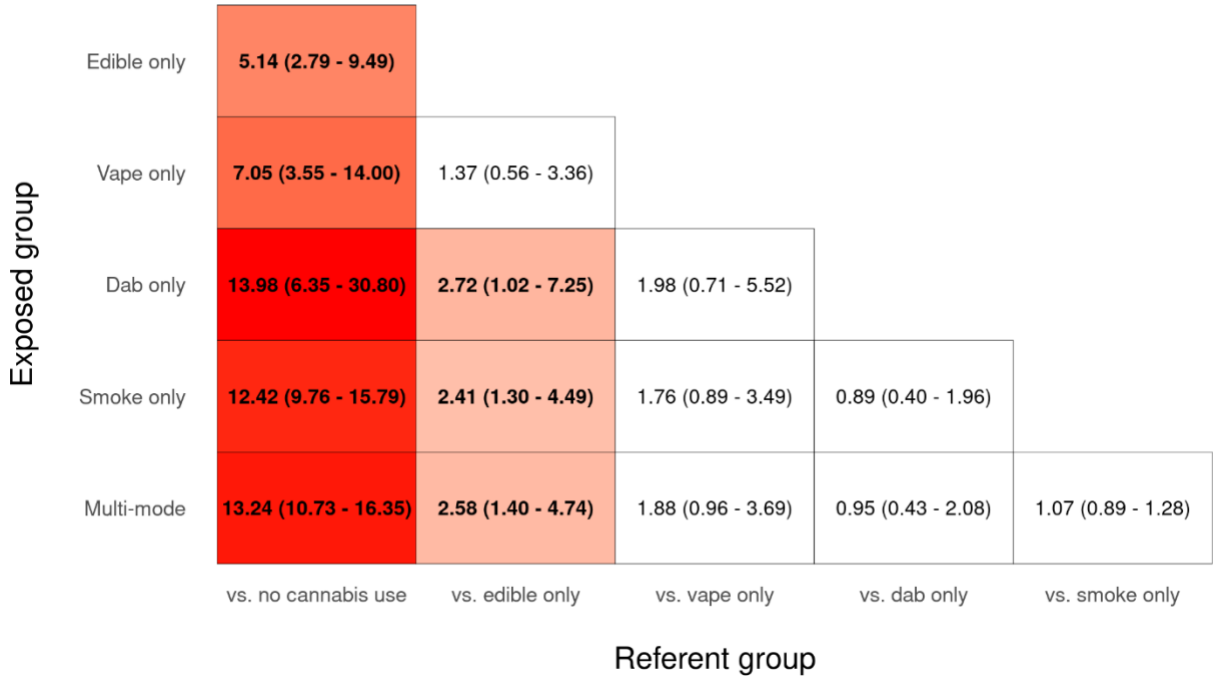
eFigure 1. *STROBE Diagram of Patient Selection*



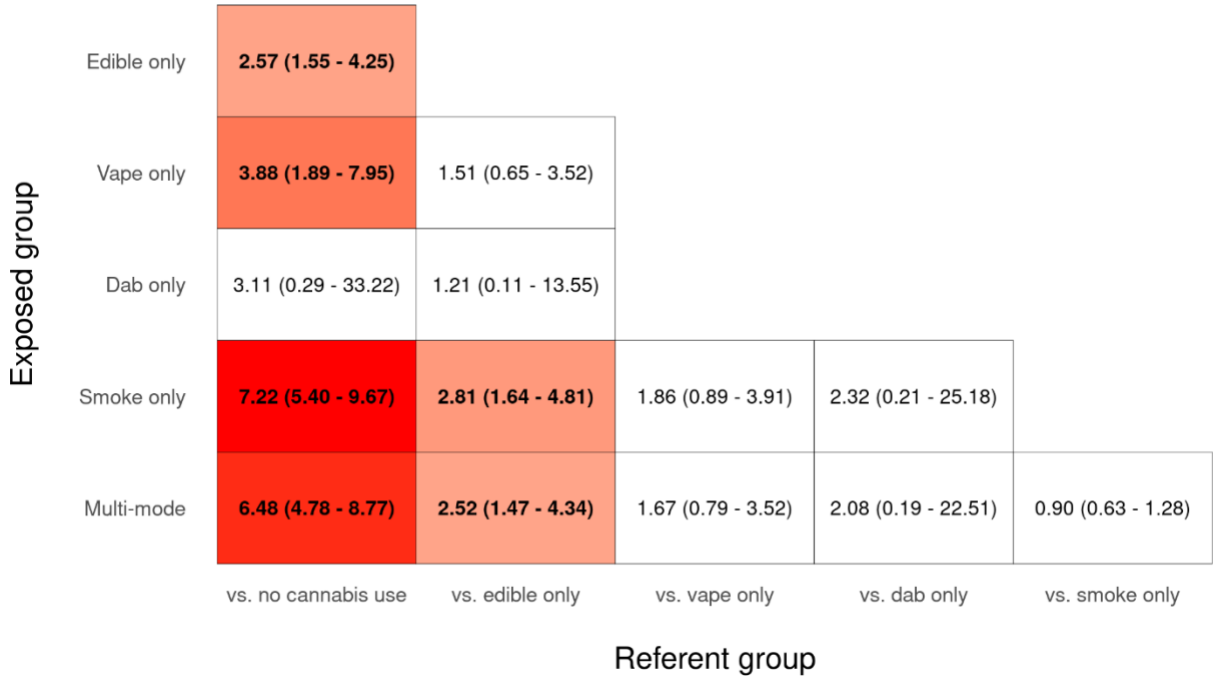
Note. Abbreviation: KPNC, Kaiser Permanente Northern California

eFigure 2. *Adjusted Prevalence Ratios (Aprs) And 95% Confidence Intervals (CI) for Pairwise Comparisons of Cannabis Use Disorder Risk by Modes of Cannabis Use Among Pregnancies Reporting Daily or Weekly Cannabis Use (N = 159,270)*



Note. Statistically significant associations ($p < .05$) are indicated by boldface text and a red color gradient representing prevalence ratios from light red (lower prevalence ratio) to deep red (higher prevalence ratio).

eFigure 3. *Adjusted Prevalence Ratios (aPRs) and 95% Confidence Intervals (CI) for Pairwise Comparisons of Cannabis Use Disorder Risk by Modes of Cannabis Use Among Pregnancies Reporting Monthly or Less Cannabis Use (N = 159,270)*



Note. Statistically significant associations ($p < .05$) are indicated by boldface text and a red color gradient representing prevalence ratios from light red (lower prevalence ratio) to deep red (higher prevalence ratio).

eMethods 1. ICD-10-CM diagnosis codes used to identify cannabis use-related disorders

Type of cannabis use	Code	Description
Cannabis abuse (F12.1*, except F12.11)	F12.10	Cannabis abuse, uncomplicated
	F12.120	Cannabis abuse with intoxication, uncomplicated
	F12.121	Cannabis abuse with intoxication, delirium
	F12.122	Cannabis abuse with intoxication, with perceptual disturbance
	F12.129	Cannabis abuse with intoxication, unspecified
	F12.13	Cannabis abuse with withdrawal
	F12.150	Cannabis abuse with psychotic disorder, with delusions
	F12.151	Cannabis abuse with psychotic disorder, with hallucinations
	F12.159	Cannabis abuse with psychotic disorder, unspecified
	F12.180	Cannabis abuse with cannabis-induced anxiety disorder
	F12.188	Cannabis abuse with other cannabis-induced disorder
	F12.19	Cannabis abuse with unspecified cannabis-induced disorder
Cannabis dependence (F12.2*, except F12.21)	F12.20	Cannabis dependence, uncomplicated
	F12.220	Cannabis dependence with intoxication, uncomplicated
	F12.221	Cannabis dependence with intoxication, delirium
	F12.222	Cannabis dependence with intoxication, with perceptual disturbance
	F12.229	Cannabis dependence with intoxication, unspecified
	F12.23	Cannabis dependence with intoxication, with withdrawal
	F12.250	Cannabis dependence with psychotic disorder, with delusions
	F12.251	Cannabis dependence with psychotic disorder, with hallucinations
	F12.259	Cannabis dependence with psychotic disorder, unspecified
	F12.280	Cannabis dependence with cannabis-induced anxiety disorder
	F12.288	Cannabis dependence with other cannabis-induced disorder
	F12.29	Cannabis dependence with unspecified cannabis-induced disorder
Cannabis use, unspecified (F12.9 *, except F12.91)	F12.90	Cannabis use, unspecified, uncomplicated
	F12.920	Cannabis use, unspecified with intoxication, uncomplicated
	F12.921	Cannabis use, unspecified with intoxication, delirium
	F12.922	Cannabis use, unspecified with intoxication, with perceptual disturbance
	F12.929	Cannabis use, unspecified with intoxication, unspecified
	F12.93	Cannabis use, unspecified with intoxication, with withdrawal
	F12.950	Cannabis use, unspecified with psychotic disorder, with delusions
	F12.951	Cannabis use, unspecified with psychotic disorder, with hallucinations
	F12.959	Cannabis use, unspecified with psychotic disorder, unspecified
	F12.980	Cannabis use, unspecified with anxiety disorder
	F12.988	Cannabis use, unspecified with other cannabis-induced disorder
	F12.99	Cannabis use, unspecified with unspecified cannabis-induced disorder

eMethods 2. *Assessment of Preconception Cannabis Use*

Pregnant patients complete a self-administered questionnaire assessing any cannabis use during pregnancy at median [IQR] 5.6 [4.7-7.4]) weeks gestation. Those who report any cannabis use in the year before pregnancy (yes/no) then check all their modes of cannabis administration in the year before pregnancy: ["Please mark ALL the ways you used marijuana/cannabis in the 12 months before you were pregnant: Smoke; Vape; Blunts; Edible/Oral; Lotion/Topical; Dabs/Wax; Other (please describe)"].